

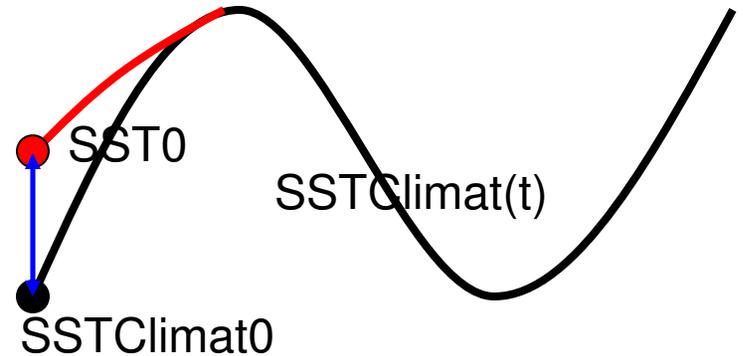
Anomaly-Persisted Sea Surface Temperature Boundary Conditions for GLACE-2

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Methodology

SST data: Hadley monthly mean SST data
Period: 1949 to 2000



$$SST(t) = (SST0 - SSTClimat0) * \rho(t) + SSTClimat(t)$$

SST0: Initial state of SST (e.g., 19970401)

SSTClimat0: Climatology on start date (derived from all years but target year)

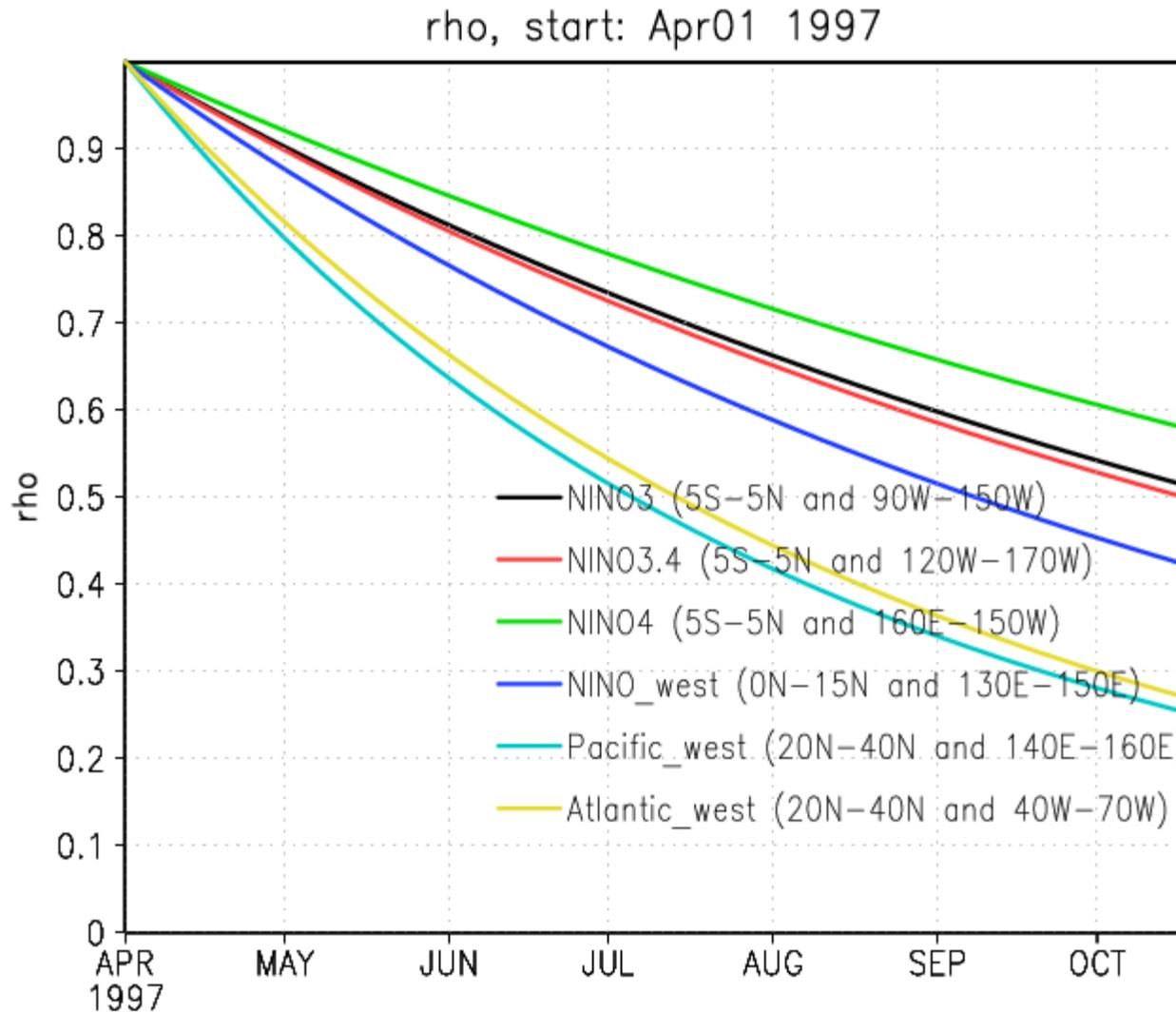
SSTClimat(t): Monthly climatology at time t (derived from all years but target year)

SST0 - SSTClimat0: SST anomaly at initial date

$\rho(t)$: scaled size of anomaly (0 to 1) at time t based on auto-correlation analysis

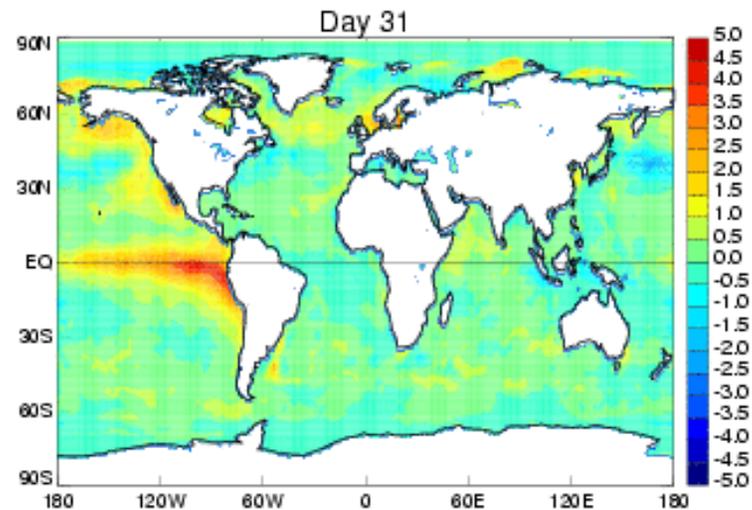
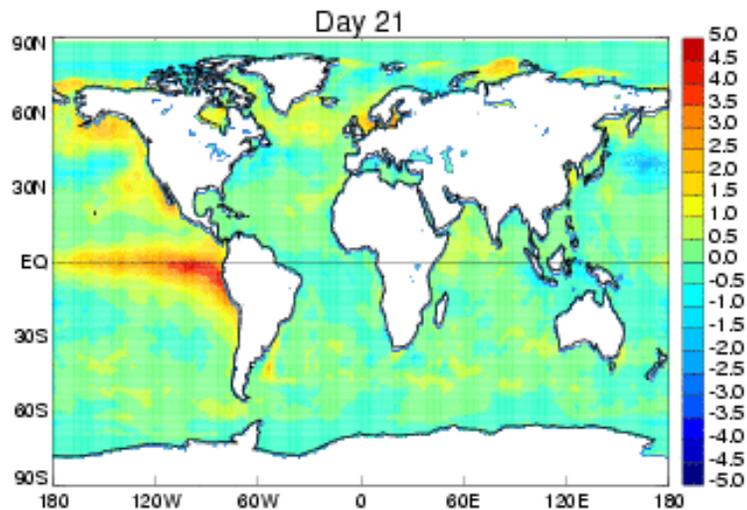
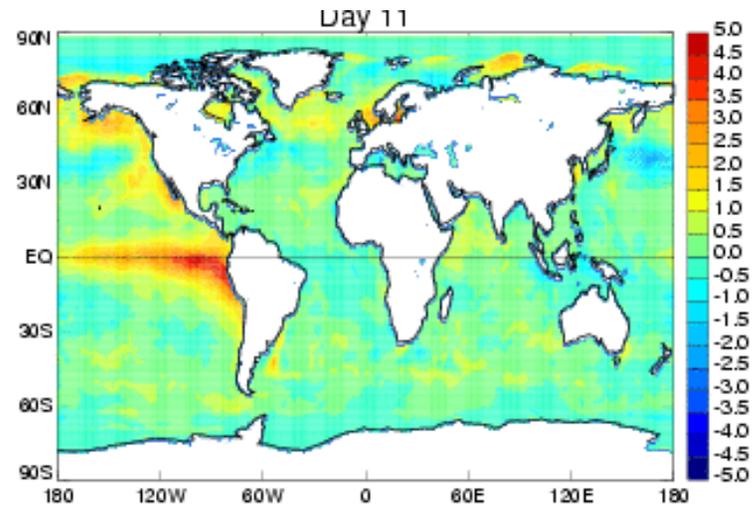
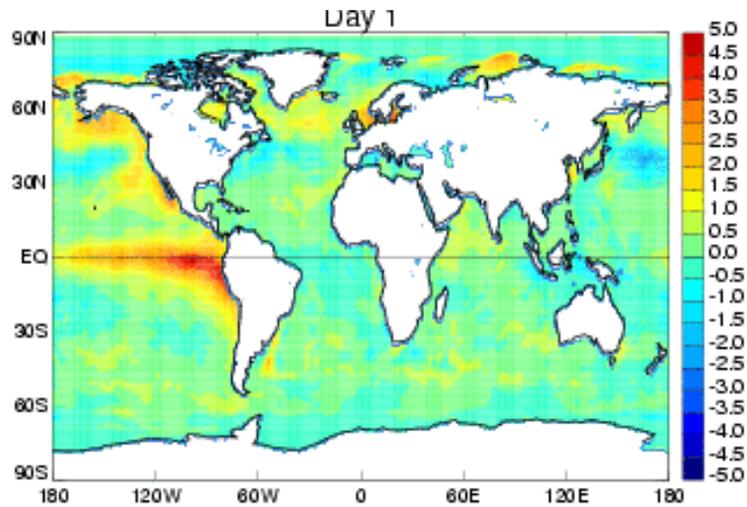
Persistence of SST Anomaly

$$SST(t) = (SST_0 - SST_{Climat_0}) * \rho(t) + SST_{Climat}(t)$$



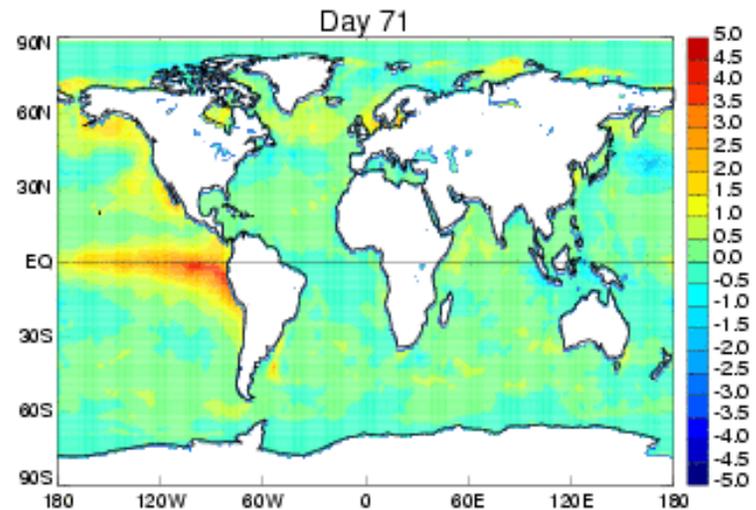
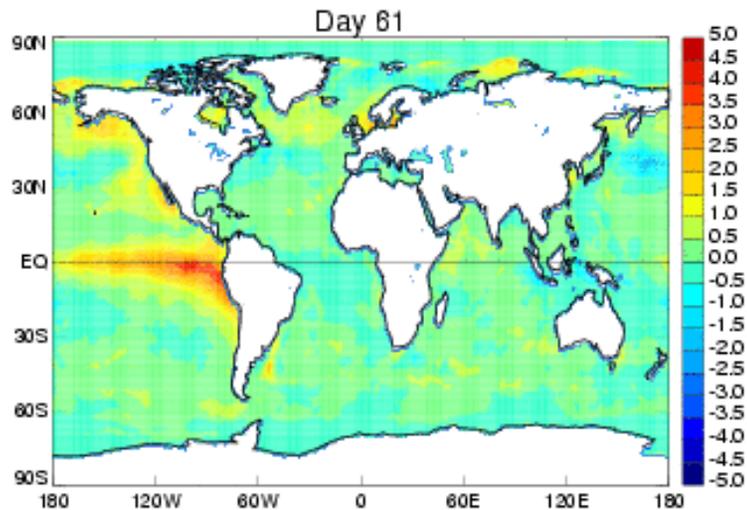
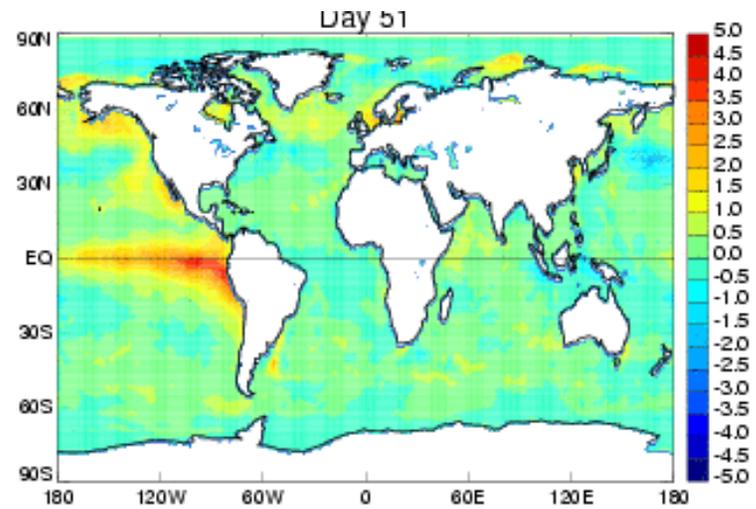
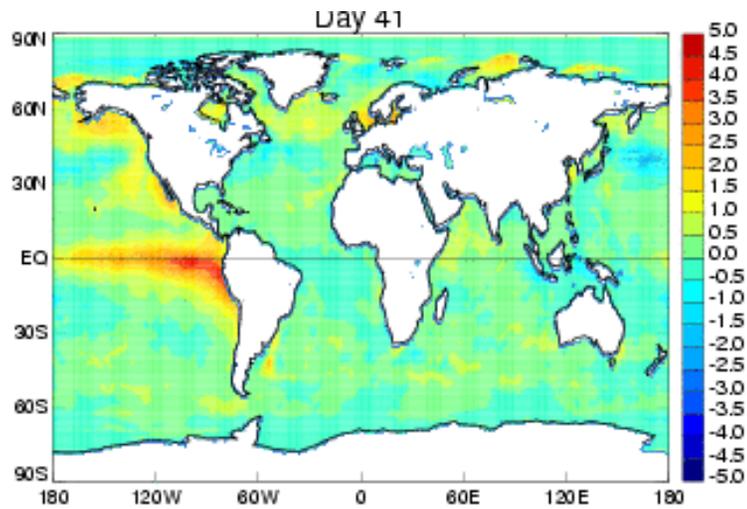
SST Anomaly

Start date: July 1 1997. Day 1 to Day31



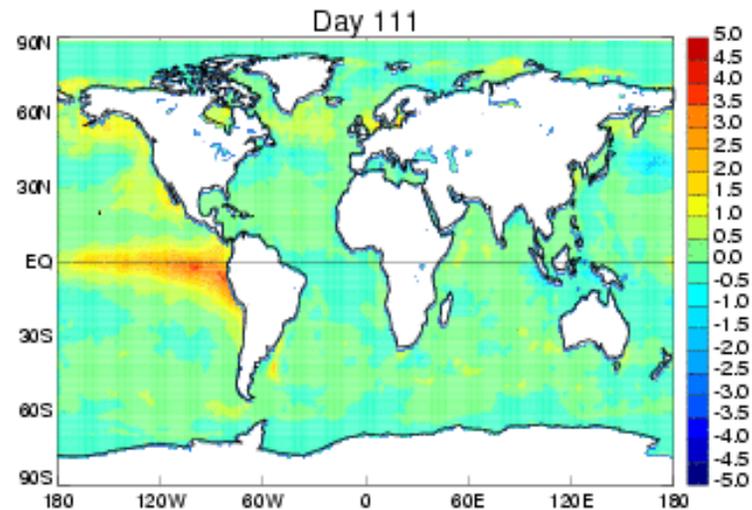
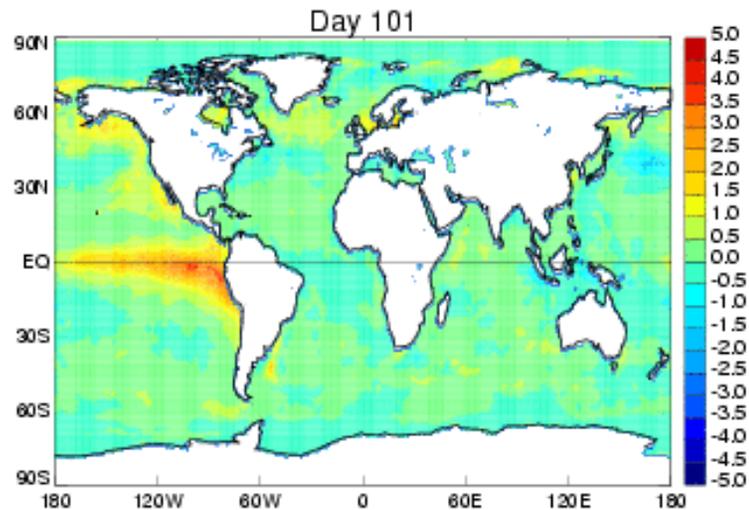
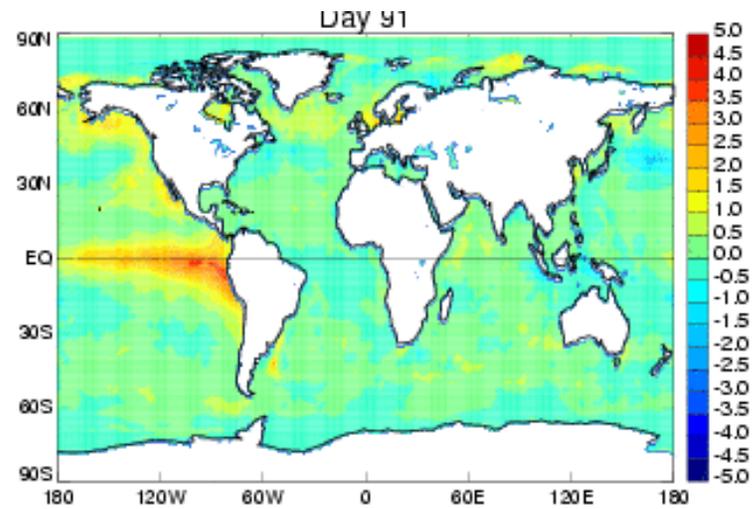
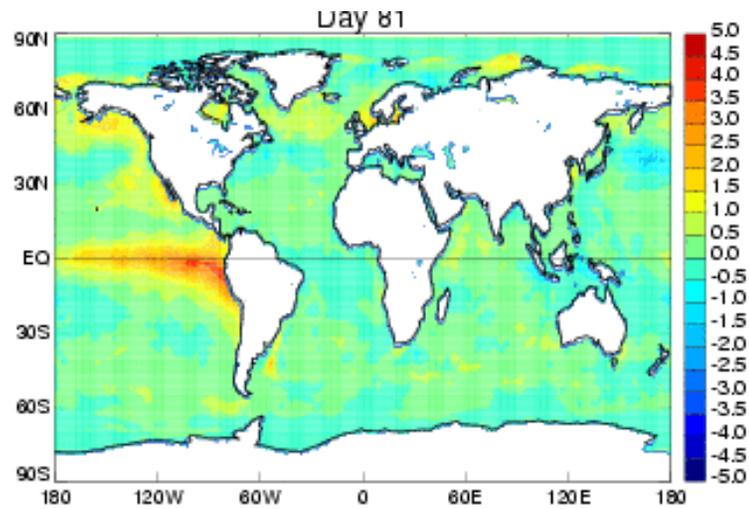
SST Anomaly

Start date: July 1 1997. Day 41 to Day 71



SST Anomaly

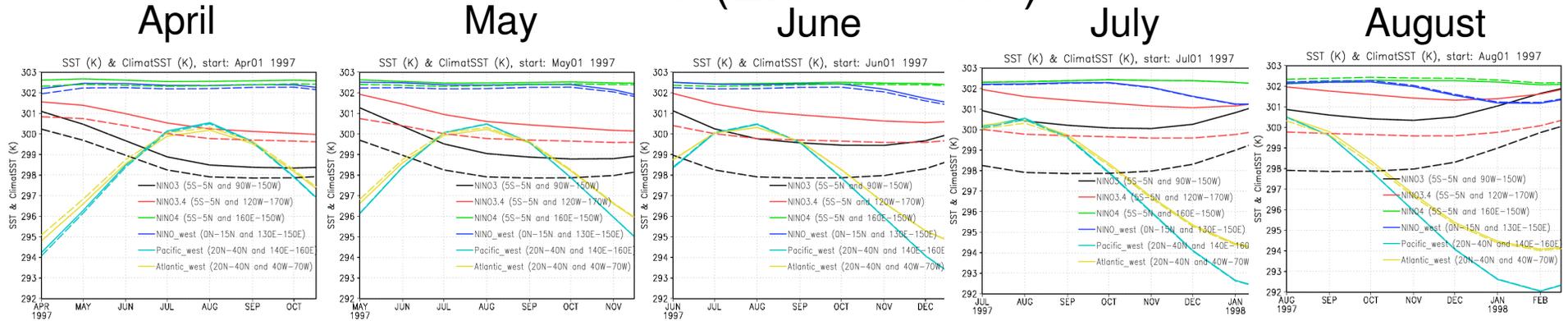
Start date: July 1 1997. Day 81 to Day 111



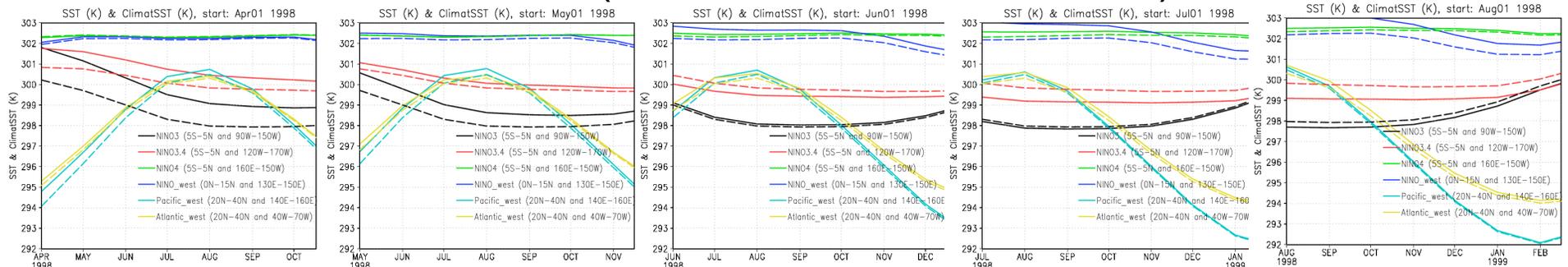
Persisted SST vs. Climatology

— : SST (product)
 - - : SSTClimat (monthly mean)

1997 (El Nino Year)



1998 (El Nino to La Nina Year)



1999 (La Nina Year)

